

**زمان حال ساده:** برای بیان کارهایی ست که به طور تکراری انجام میشوند.

.....+فعل حال ساده+ فاعل

I write a letter every day.  
I don't write a letter every day.  
Do [you/I] write a letter every day?

You write a letter every day.  
You don't write a letter every day.  
Do you write a letter every day?

[He/She/It/Mary] writes a letter every day.  
[He/She/It/Mary] doesn't write a letter every day.  
Does [he/she/it/Mary] write a letter every day?

We write a letter every day.  
We don't write a letter every day.  
Do [you/we] write a letter every day?

You write a letter every day.  
You don't write a letter every day.  
Do you write a letter every day?

They write a letter every day.  
They don't write a letter every day.  
Do they write a letter every day?

**زمان حال استمراری:** برای بیان کارهایی ست که همین الان انجام میشود./ برای بیان عملی در آینده نزدیک با

برنامه ریزی

..now+....+ing+فعل+am/is/are+فاعل

علائم:

**Now, right now, for the time being, at the time being, these days, today, this week, this month, this week, this Monday,.....**

I am writing a letter now.  
I am not writing a letter now.  
[Are you/Am I] writing a letter now?

You are writing a novel these days.  
You are not writing a novel these days.  
Are you writing a novel these days?

[He/she/It/Mary] is writing a letter now.  
[He/she/It/Mary] is not writing a letter now.  
Is [he/she/it/Mary] writing a letter now?

We are writing a letter now.  
We are not writing a letter now.  
Are [you/we] writing a letter now?

You are writing a letter now.  
You are not writing a letter now.  
Are you writing a letter now?

They are writing a letter now.  
They are not writing a letter now.  
Are they writing a letter now?

**زمان حال کامل (ماضی نقلی):** عملی که در گذشته شروع شده و تا بحال ادامه دارد و یا اثر آن باقی است. / برای

پرسش از تجربیات شخص. / در حال کامل زمان انجام عمل مشخص نیست.

**have/ has+ P.P.+...** فاعل

علامت:

**yet, already, just, since, for, recently, lately, times**

I have written a letter.  
I have not written a letter.  
Have [I/you] written a letter?

You have written a letter.  
You have not written a letter.  
Have you written a letter?

[He/She/It/Mary] has written a letter.  
[He/She/It/Mary] has not written a letter.  
Has [he/she/it/Mary] written a letter?

We have written a letter.  
We have not written a letter.  
Have [you/we] written a letter?

You have written a letter.  
You have not written a letter.  
Have you written a letter?

They have written a letter.  
They have not written a letter.  
Have they written a letter?